1	FILED CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT
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4	CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA DEPUTY
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8	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
9	CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
10	UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,) Case No. 2:15-MJ-422-1
11	Plaintiff,) ORDER OF PRETRIAL DETENTION
12) AFTER HEARING v.) (18 U.S.C. § 3142(i))
13	Michael Chang
14	Defendant.)
15	
16	A. () Upon motion of the Government in a case that involves:
17	1. () a crime of violence or an offense listed in
18	18 U.S.C. § 2332b(g)(5)(B), for which a
19	maximum term of imprisonment of ten (10)
20	years or more is prescribed; or
21	2. () an offense for which the maximum sentence is
22	life imprisonment or death; or
23	3. () an offense for which a maximum term of
24	imprisonment of ten (10) years or more is
25	prescribed in the Controlled Substances Act,
26	Controlled Substances Import and Export Act
27	or Maritime Drug Law Enforcement Act; or
28	of manufacture of the property of

1	4. () any felony if defendant has been convicted of
2	two or more offenses described in
3	subparagraphs 1-3 above, or two or more state
4	or local offenses that would have been
5	offenses described in subparagraphs 1-3 above
6	if a circumstance giving rise to federal
7	jurisdiction had existed, or a combination of
8	such offenses.
9	5. () any felony that is not otherwise a crime of
10	violence that involves a minor victim, or
11	possession or use of a firearm or destructive
12	device or any other dangerous weapon, or a
13	failure to register under 18 U.S.C. § 2250.
14	B. Upon motion () of by the Government () of the Court \underline{sua}
15	sponte, in a case that involves:
16	1. (\checkmark) a serious risk that defendant will flee;
17	2. () a serious risk that defendant will
18	a. () obstruct or attempt to obstruct justice;
19	or
20	b. () threaten, injure, or intimidate a
21	prospective witness or juror or attempt
22	to do so.
23	C. The Government () is (u) is not entitled to a rebuttable
24	presumption that no condition or combination of conditions will
25	reasonably assure defendant's appearance as required and the safety of
26	any person or the community.
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1 II. 2 The Court finds by a preponderance of the evidence 3 that no condition or combination of conditions 4 will reasonably assure the appearance of defendant 5 as required; 6 В. The Court finds by clear and convincing evidence 7 that no condition or combination of conditions 8 will reasonably assure the safety of any other 9 person and the community. 10 11 III. 12 The Court has considered: (\checkmark) the nature and circumstances of the offense(s) charged; 13 (// the weight of the evidence against defendant; 14 В. 15 C. (/) the history and characteristics of defendant; (\checkmark) the nature and seriousness of the danger to any person 16 D. 17 or the community that would be posed by defendant's 18 release; the Pretrial Services Report/Recommendation; 19 Ε. (/) the evidence proffered/presented at the hearing; 20 F. (/) the arguments of counsel. G. 21 22 111 /// 23 24 /// 25 /// 26 /// 27 /// 28

1		IV.
2	The	Court concludes:
3	Α.	(Defendant poses a risk to the safety of other persons
4		and the community based on:
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6		- Zem alft
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8	В.	(Defendant poses a serious flight risk based on:
9		- problem holy. look & confund
10		bail resones; forgin foral; fortime
11		to gren
12	C.	() A serious risk exists that defendant will:
13		1. () obstruct or attempt to obstruct justice;
14		2. () threaten, injure or intimidate a prospective
15		witness or juror or attempt to do so;
16		based on:
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20	D.	() Defendant has not rebutted by sufficient evidence to
21		the contrary the presumption provided in 18 U.S.C.
22		§ 3142(e) that no condition or combination of
23		conditions will reasonably assure the safety of any
24		other person and the community;
25		and/or
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() Defendant has not rebutted by sufficient evidence to the contrary the presumption provided in 18 U.S.C. \$ 3142(e) that no condition or combination of conditions will reasonably assure the appearance of defendant as required.

IT IS ORDERED that defendant be detained prior to trial.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that defendant be committed to the custody of the Attorney General for confinement to a corrections facility separate, to the extent practicable, from persons awaiting or serving sentences or persons held in custody pending appeal.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that defendant be afforded reasonable opportunity for private consultation with defendant's counsel.

IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, on Order of a Court of the United States or on request of an attorney for the Government, the person in charge of the corrections facility in which defendant is confined deliver defendant to a United States Marshal for the purpose of an appearance in connection with a court proceeding.

DATED: 3/11/15

HONORABLE JACQUELINE CHOOLJIAN United States Magistrate Judge